

# Harbor International Core Fund (formerly, Harbor Overseas Fund)

## Summary Prospectus – March 1, 2023

Retirement Class HAORX
Institutional Class HAOSX
Administrative Class HAOAX
Investor Class HAONX

Before you invest, you may want to review the Fund's prospectus, which contains more information about the Fund and its risks. You can find the Fund's prospectus and other information about the Fund online at harborcapital.com/prospectus. You can also get this information at no cost by calling 800-422-1050 or by sending an email request to funddocuments@harborcapital.com. If you purchase shares of the Fund through a financial intermediary, the prospectus and other information will also be available from your financial intermediary. The current prospectus and statement of additional information, dated March 1, 2023, as amended or supplemented from time to time, are incorporated by referenced into this summary prospectus and may be obtained, free of charge, at the website, phone number or email address noted above.

#### **Investment Objective**

The Fund seeks long-term growth of capital.

#### Fees and Expenses of the Fund

This table describes the fees and expenses that you may pay if you buy, hold and sell shares of the Fund. You may pay other fees, such as brokerage commissions and other fees to financial intermediaries, which are not reflected in the table and example below.

**Annual Fund Operating Expenses** (expenses that you pay each year as a percentage of the value of your investment)

|  | Retirement<br>Class | Institutional<br>Class | Administrative<br>Class | Investor<br>Class |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| Management Fees  | 0.75%               | 0.75%                  | 0.75%                   | 0.75%             |
| Distribution and<br>Service (12b-1) Fees   | None                | None                   | 0.25%                   | 0.25%             |
| Other Expenses   | 0.41%               | 0.49%                  | 0.49%                   | 0.60%             |
| Total Annual Fund<br>Operating Expenses  | 1.16%               | 1.24%                  | 1.49%                   | 1.60%             |
| Expense<br>Reimbursement <sup>1</sup>  | (0.39)%             | (0.39)%                | (0.39)%                 | (0.39)%           |
| Total Annual Fund<br>Operating Expenses<br>After Expense<br>Reimbursement <sup>1</sup> | 0.77%               | 0.85%                  | 1.10%                   | 1.21%             |

The Advisor has contractually agreed to limit the Fund's operating expenses, excluding interest expense (if any) to 0.77% 0.85%, 1.10%, and 1.21% for the Retirement Class, Institutional Class, Administrative Class, and Investor Class, respectively, through February 29, 2024. Only the Fund's Board of Trustees may modify or terminate this agreement.

#### **Expense Example**

This Example is intended to help you compare the cost of investing in the Fund with the cost of investing in other mutual funds. The Example assumes that you invest \$10,000 in the Fund for the time periods indicated. The Example also assumes that your investment has a 5% return each year and that the Fund's operating expenses remain the same. Although your actual costs may be higher or lower, under these assumptions, your costs would be:

|                | One<br>Year | Three<br>Years | Five<br>Years | Ten<br>Years |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Retirement     | \$ 79       | \$330          | \$601         | \$1,374      |
| Institutional  | \$ 87       | \$355          | \$643         | \$1,466      |
| Administrative | \$112       | \$433          | \$776         | \$1,746      |
| Investor       | \$123       | \$467          | \$834         | \$1,867      |

#### **Portfolio Turnover**

The Fund pays transaction costs, such as commissions, when it buys and sells securities (or "turns over" its portfolio). A higher portfolio turnover may indicate higher transaction costs and may result in higher taxes when shares of the Fund are held in a taxable account. These costs, which are not reflected in the Annual Fund Operating Expenses or in the Expense Example, do affect the Fund's performance. During the most recent fiscal year, the Fund's portfolio turnover rate was 100%.

#### **Principal Investment Strategy**

Under normal market conditions, the Fund invests at least 80% of its assets in a diversified portfolio of non-U.S. equity securities. The Fund invests primarily in the stocks of foreign companies located in developed markets, but it may also invest up to 15% of its assets in the securities of companies located in emerging markets. The Fund invests in stocks across the market capitalization spectrum.

The Subadvisor manages the Fund using an active, quantitative investment strategy. In selecting investments for the Fund, the Subadvisor forecasts expected returns for global equity markets and individual securities using a range of quantitative factors, including:

- Valuation
- Earnings
- Quality
- Price patterns
- Economic data
- Risk

The Subadvisor emphasizes those factors that it believes to have proven most effective in predicting returns.

In constructing the Fund's portfolio, the Subadvisor considers the company, country, and industry weightings of the Fund's benchmark index, the MSCI EAFE Index, as well as the portfolio's level of risk, estimated transaction costs, liquidity, and other considerations. In making buy and sell decisions, the Subadvisor analyzes the risk and expected return characteristics of the portfolio's current holdings as compared to the entire universe of companies. The Subadvisor also considers companies' environmental, social and governance ("ESG") initiatives that it believes may have a material impact on an issuer and the value of its securities. The Subadvisor engages with company management and seeks to identify inconsistencies between stated positions and actions.

The Subadvisor purchases securities that in its view have higher risk-adjusted expected returns and sells securities that in its view have lower risk-adjusted expected returns, provided that the costs of implementing the purchases and sales of such securities do not exceed the expected value added to the portfolio of such investment decisions, as determined by the Subadvisor. Throughout this process, the Subadvisor utilizes proprietary quantitative models

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to make its assessments and, except in very limited circumstances, follows the output of those models when making buy and sell decisions for the Fund's portfolio.

The equity securities in which the Fund invests include common stocks as well as preferred securities and securities issued by real estate investment trusts (REITs). The Fund may also purchase American Depositary Receipts (ADRs), European Depositary Receipts (EDRs), Global Depositary Receipts (GDRs), and other similar depositary receipts, which are certificates typically issued by a bank or trust company that represent ownership interests in securities issued by a foreign or domestic company. The Fund may invest in securities denominated in, and/or receiving revenues in, foreign currencies.

### **Principal Risks**

There is no guarantee that the investment objective of the Fund will be achieved. Stocks fluctuate in price and the value of your investment in the Fund may go down. This means that you could lose money on your investment in the Fund or the Fund may not perform as well as other investment options. Principal risks impacting the Fund (in alphabetical order after the first four risks) include:

Foreign Securities Risk: An investment in the Fund is subject to special risks in addition to those of U.S. securities. These risks include heightened political and economic risks, greater volatility, currency fluctuations, higher transaction costs, delayed settlement, possible foreign controls on investment, possible sanctions by governmental bodies of other countries and less stringent investor protection and disclosure standards of foreign markets. Foreign securities are sometimes less liquid and harder to value than securities of U.S. issuers. The securities markets of many foreign countries are relatively small, with a limited number of companies representing a small number of industries. If foreign securities are denominated and traded in a foreign currency, the value of the Fund's foreign holdings can be affected by currency exchange rates and exchange control regulations. The Fund's investments in foreign securities may also be subject to foreign withholding taxes.

Global economies and financial markets are becoming increasingly interconnected, and conditions and events in one country, region or financial market may adversely impact issuers in a different country, region or financial market.

**Model Risk:** There are limitations inherent in every quantitative model. The value of securities selected using quantitative analysis can react differently to issuer, political, market, and economic developments than the market as a whole or securities selected using only fundamental analysis. The factors used in quantitative analysis and the weight placed on those factors may not be predictive of a security's value. In addition, historical trends in data may not be predictive going forward. The strategies and techniques employed in a quantitative model cannot fully match the complexity of the financial markets and therefore sudden unanticipated changes in underlying market conditions can significantly impact their performance. The effectiveness of the given strategy or technique may deteriorate in an unpredictable fashion for any number of reasons including, but not limited to, an increase in the amount of assets managed or the use of similar strategies or techniques by other market participants and/or market dynamic shifts over time. In addition, factors that affect a security's value can change over time, and these changes may not be reflected in the quantitative model. Any model may contain flaws the existence and effect of which may be discovered only after the fact or not at all. There can be no assurances that the strategies pursued or the techniques implemented in the quantitative model will be profitable, and various market conditions may be materially less favorable to certain strategies than others. Even in the absence of flaws, a model may not perform as anticipated.

**Equity Risk:** The values of equity or equity-related securities may decline due to general market conditions that are not specifically related to a particular company, such as real or perceived adverse economic conditions, changes in the general outlook for corporate earnings, changes in interest or currency rates or adverse investor sentiment generally. They may also decline due to factors that affect a particular industry or industries, such as labor shortages or increased production costs and competitive conditions within an industry. Equity securities generally have greater price volatility than fixed income securities.

Market Risk: Securities markets are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse market, economic, political, regulatory or other developments, which may lower the value of securities held by the Fund, sometimes rapidly or unpredictably. Events such as war, acts of terrorism, social unrest, natural disasters, recessions, inflation, rapid interest rate changes, supply chain disruptions, sanctions, the spread of infectious illness or other public health threats could also significantly impact the Fund and its investments.

Depositary Receipts Risk: Depositary receipts are certificates evidencing ownership of shares of a foreign issuer. These certificates are issued by depository banks and generally trade on an established market in the U.S. or elsewhere. The underlying shares are held in trust by a custodian bank or similar financial institution. The depository bank may not have physical custody of the underlying securities at all times and may charge fees for various services, including forwarding dividends and interest and corporate actions. Depositary receipts are alternatives to directly purchasing the underlying foreign securities in their national markets and currencies. Depositary receipts are subject to the risks associated with investing directly in foreign securities.

Emerging Market Risk: Foreign securities risks are more significant in emerging market countries. These countries may have relatively unstable governments and less-established market economies than developed countries. Emerging markets may face greater social, economic, regulatory and political uncertainties. These risks make emerging market securities more volatile and less liquid than securities issued in more developed countries. Securities exchanges in emerging markets may suspend listed securities from trading for substantially longer periods of time than exchanges in developed markets, including for periods of a year or longer. If the Fund is holding a suspended security, that security would become completely illiquid as the Fund would not be able to dispose of the security until the suspension is lifted. In such instances, it can also be difficult to determine an appropriate valuation for the security because of a lack of trading and uncertainty as to when trading may resume.

**ESG Factors Risk:** The consideration of ESG factors by the Subadvisor and/or Advisor, as applicable, could cause the Fund to perform differently than other funds. ESG factors are not the only consideration used by the Subadvisor and/or Advisor, as applicable, in making investment decisions for the Fund and the Fund may invest in a company that scores poorly on ESG factors if it scores well on other criteria. ESG factors may not be considered for every investment decision.

Foreign Currency Risk: As a result of the Fund's investments in securities denominated in, and/or receiving revenues in, foreign currencies, the Fund will be subject to currency risk. Currency risk is the risk that foreign currencies will decline in value relative to the U.S. dollar or, in the case of hedging positions, that the

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U.S. dollar will decline in value relative to the currency hedged. In either event, the dollar value of an investment in the Fund would be adversely affected.

Geographic Focus Risk: The Fund may invest a substantial amount of its assets in securities of issuers located in a single country or geographic region. As a result, any changes to the regulatory, political, social or economic conditions in such country or geographic region will generally have greater impact on the Fund than such changes would have on a more geographically diversified fund and may result in increased volatility and greater losses.

**Issuer Risk:** An adverse event affecting a particular issuer in which the Fund is invested, such as an unfavorable earnings report, may depress the value of that issuer's stock, sometimes rapidly or unpredictably.

**Preferred Stock Risk:** Preferred stocks in which the Fund may invest are sensitive to interest rate changes, and are also subject to equity risk, which is the risk that stock prices will fall over short or extended periods of time. The rights of preferred stocks on the distribution of a company's assets in the event of a liquidation are generally subordinate to the rights associated with a company's debt securities.

**REIT Risk:** Investing in REITs will subject the Fund to additional risks. The REITs in which the Fund invests may decline in value as a result of factors affecting the real estate sector, such as changes in real estate values, changes in property taxes and government regulation affecting zoning, land use and rents, changes in interest rates, changes in the cash flow of underlying real estate assets, levels of occupancy, and market conditions, as well as the management skill and creditworthiness of the issuer. Investments in REITs are also subject to additional risks, including the risk that REITs are unable to generate cash flow to make distributions to unitholders and fail to qualify for favorable tax treatment under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

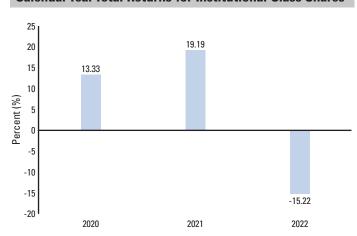
Selection Risk: The Subadvisor's judgment about the attractiveness, value and growth potential of a particular security may be incorrect. The Subadvisor and/or Advisor, as applicable, potentially will be prevented from executing investment decisions at an advantageous time or price as a result of domestic or global market disruptions, particularly disruptions causing heightened market volatility and reduced market liquidity, as well as increased or changing regulations. Thus, investments that the Subadvisor and/or Advisor, as applicable, believes represent an attractive opportunity or in which the Fund seeks to obtain exposure may be unavailable entirely or in the specific quantities or prices sought by the Subadvisor and/or Advisor, as applicable, and the Fund may need to obtain the exposure through less advantageous or indirect investments or forgo the investment at the time.

Small and Mid Cap Risk: The Fund's performance may be more volatile because it may invest in issuers that are smaller companies. Smaller companies may have limited product lines, markets and financial resources. Securities of smaller companies are usually less stable in price and less liquid than those of larger, more established companies. Additionally, small and mid cap stocks may fall out of favor relative to large cap stocks, which may cause the Fund to underperform other equity funds that focus on large cap stocks.

#### **Performance**

The following bar chart and tables are intended to help you understand the risks and potential rewards of investing in the Fund. The bar chart shows the performance of the Fund's Institutional Class during the period shown. The table shows how the Fund's average annual total returns of the share classes presented compared to the returns of the Fund's benchmark index, which includes securities with investment characteristics similar to those held by the Fund. Please note that the Fund's past performance (before and after taxes) is not necessarily an indication of how the Fund will perform in the future. To obtain updated performance information please visit the Fund's website at harborcapital.com or call 800-422-1050.

#### **Calendar Year Total Returns for Institutional Class Shares**



During the time periods shown in the bar chart, the Fund's highest and lowest returns for a calendar quarter were:

|               | Total Returns | Quarter/Year |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Best Quarter  | 17.47%        | Q2 2020      |
| Worst Quarter | -20.62%       | Q1 2020      |

#### Average Annual Total Returns — As of December 31, 2022

|   |             | Annualized    |              |                    |                   |
|---|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|   | One<br>Year | Five<br>Years | Ten<br>Years | Since<br>Inception | Inception<br>Date |
| Harbor Internationa   | l Core Fι   | ınd           |              |                    |                   |
| Retirement Class<br>Before Taxes                                      | -15.10%     | N/A           | N/A          | 6.12%              | 03-01-2019        |
| Institutional Class<br>Before Taxes                                   | -15.22%     | N/A           | N/A          | 6.03%              | 03-01-2019        |
| After Taxes on Distributions  | -15.63%     | N/A           | N/A          | 5.07%              |                   |
| After Taxes on<br>Distributions and Sale<br>of Fund Shares            | -8.57%      | N/A           | N/A          | 4.84%              |                   |
| Investor Class<br>Before Taxes  | -15.52%     | N/A           | N/A          | 5.64%              | 03-01-2019        |
| Comparative Index (reflects no deduction for fees, expenses or taxes) |             |               |              | )                  |                   |
| MSCI EAFE (ND)  | -14.45%     | N/A           | N/A          | 3.61%              |                   |

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After-tax returns are calculated using the historical highest individual federal marginal income tax rates and do not reflect the impact of state and local taxes. Actual after-tax returns will depend on a shareholder's individual tax situation and may differ from those shown. The after-tax returns shown are not relevant to tax-exempt shareholders or shareholders who hold their Fund shares through a tax-deferred arrangement, such as a 401(k) plan or individual retirement account. After-tax returns are shown for Institutional Class shares only. After-tax returns for each of the Retirement and Investor Class of shares will vary.

#### **Portfolio Management**

#### **Investment Advisor**

Harbor Capital Advisors, Inc.

#### **Subadvisor**

Acadian Asset Management LLC ("Acadian") has subadvised the Fund since 2019.

#### **Portfolio Managers**

The portfolio managers are jointly and primarily responsible for the day-to-day investment decision making for the Fund.



Brendan O. Bradley, Ph.D. Acadian Asset Management LLC

Mr. Bradley is an Executive Vice President and Chief Investment Officer at Acadian and has managed the Fund since its inception in 2019



Ryan D. Taliaferro, Ph.D. Acadian Asset Management LLC

Mr. Taliaferro is a Senior Vice President and Director of Equity Strategies at Acadian and has managed the Fund since its inception in 2019.

#### **Buying and Selling Fund Shares**

Shareholders may purchase or sell (redeem) Fund shares on any business day (normally any day the New York Stock Exchange is open). You may conduct transactions by mail, by telephone or through our website.

| By Mail                 | Harbor Funds<br>P.O. Box 804660<br>Chicago, IL 60680-4108 |
|-------------------------|---|
| By Telephone            | 800-422-1050  |
| By Visiting Our Website | harborcapital.com   |

Investors who wish to purchase, exchange or redeem shares held through a financial intermediary should contact the financial intermediary directly.

The minimum initial investment amounts are shown below. The minimums may be reduced or waived in some cases. There are no minimums for subsequent investments.

| Type of Account                        | Retirement<br>Class <sup>1</sup> | Institutional<br>Class | Administrative<br>Class <sup>2</sup> | Investor<br>Class |
|--|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Regular                                | \$1,000,000                      | \$50,000               | \$50,000                             | \$2,500           |
| Individual Retirement<br>Account (IRA) | \$1,000,000                      | \$50,000               | N/A                                  | \$1,000           |
| Custodial<br>(UGMA/UTMA)               | \$1,000,000                      | \$50,000               | N/A                                  | \$1,000           |

- There is no minimum investment for (1) employer-sponsored group retirement or benefit plans (with more than one participant) that maintain accounts with Harbor Funds at an omnibus or plan level, including: (i) plans established under Internal Revenue Code Sections 401(a), 403(b) or 457, (ii) profit-sharing plans, cash balance plans and money purchase pension plans, (iii) non-qualified deferred compensation plans, and (iv) retiree health benefit plans; and (2) certain wrap or model-driven asset allocation program accounts for the benefit of clients of financial intermediaries, as approved by the Distributor.
- <sup>2</sup> Limited only to employer-sponsored retirement or benefit plans and financial intermediaries. There is no minimum investment for employersponsored retirement or benefit plans.

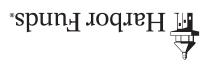
#### Tax Information

Distributions you receive from the Fund are subject to federal income tax and may also be subject to state and local taxes. These distributions will generally be taxed as ordinary income or capital gains, unless you are investing through a tax-deferred retirement account, such as a 401(k) plan or individual retirement account. Investments in tax-deferred accounts may be subject to tax when they are withdrawn.

# Payments to Broker-Dealers and Other Financial Intermediaries

The Fund, the Advisor and/or its related companies have in the past and could in the future pay intermediaries, which may include banks, broker-dealers, or financial professionals, for marketing activities and presentations, educational training programs, conferences, the development of technology platforms and reporting systems and data or other services related to the sale of Fund shares and related services. These payments create a conflict of interest by influencing the broker-dealer or other intermediary and your sales representative to recommend the Fund over another investment. Ask your sales representative or visit your financial intermediary's website for more information.





111 South Wacker Drive, 34th Floor Chicago, 1L 60606-4502

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March 1, 2023

| Investor<br>Class       | HAONX |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Administrative<br>Class | HAOAX |
| Institutional<br>Class  | HAOSX |
| Retirement<br>Class     | HAORX |

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